

# Using technology and the power of the crowd to improve emergency response

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# MDA – Magen David Adom



National blood service

National EMS (Emergency Medical Service)



National Red Cross society

Auxiliary arm to the IDF medical corps  
in war times, part of civil protection mechanism



# Operational Activity - 2016



2,000,000  
Emergency  
calls

679,082  
Dispatches



500+  
Medicycles



~1,000  
Ambulances

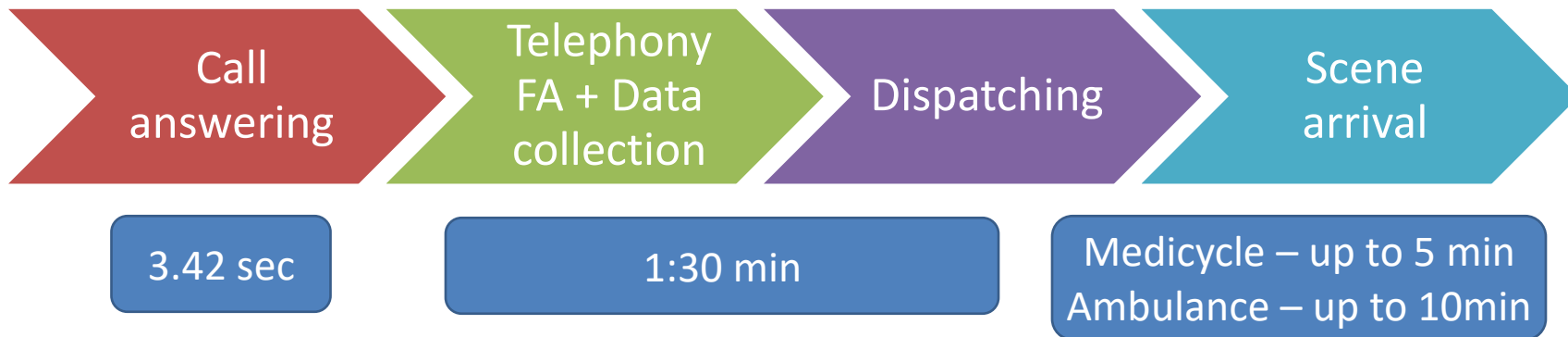


2 Helicopters

1 every  
16sec

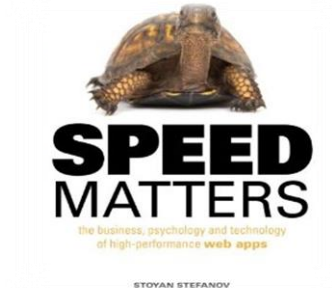
1 every  
46sec

# Average response time



Shift average call  
answering time

# Challenges



1. Shorter “Time to Patient”.
2. Faster Identification of Life threatening conditions and OHCA.
3. Shorter Time to Initiation of CPR in OHCA.
4. Shorter “Call to PCI” time.
5. Shorter “Call to TPA” time.
6. Precise localization of casualties / patients / medical personnel.
7. Crowd Sourcing / risk communication
8. Better Operational Picture /Situational awareness tools.

# What do we Know (1)



- “Early cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) by bystanders has been shown to be associated with increased survival after OHCA. “ Herlitz J, et al. Resuscitation 2005
- “Survival was 2.2% among those who received no bystander CPR, 4.9% among those who received bystander CPR from lay people and 9.2% among those who received bystander CPR from professionals.” Herlitz J, et al. Resuscitation 2005

What

## DISPATCHER-ASSISTED CPR: WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW

Each year, EMS providers assess more than 380,000 Americans with sudden cardiac arrest (SCA).

Yet just 11% of those who experience SCA outside of hospitals survive it.

Bystanders who witness an SCA victim collapse can play a vital role in increasing the likelihood that patient survives.

By helping callers recognize the cardiac arrest in progress, 9-1-1 dispatchers can provide instructions for compression-only CPR when indicated, thus improving the chances of survival.



**“The provision of instruction for virtually all cardiac arrests is a standard of care.** Meeting this standard requires early identification, ongoing training, and continuous improvement.

**Meeting this standard saves lives.**

Not meeting this standard results in deaths that are preventable”. AHA guidelines 2015

# **Stop Stroke© Acute Care Coordination Medical Application: A Brief Report on Postimplementation Performance at a Primary Stroke Center**

Robert L. Dickson, MD, FAAEM, FACEP, FACEM,\* Dineth Sumathipala, MBBS,† and  
Jennifer Reeves, RN-MSN‡

- Communicating vital signs and medical history of suspected stroke patients using the App shortened DTN time in ~60min.

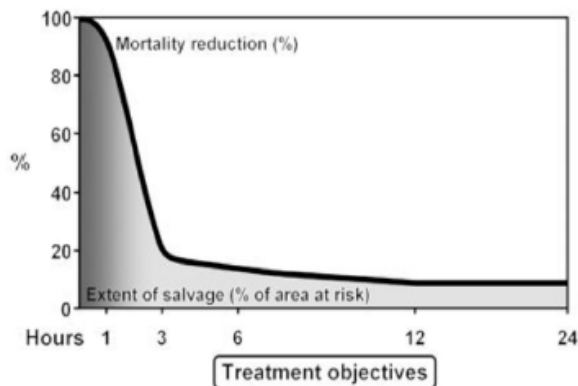


# Impact of call-to-balloon time on 30-day mortality

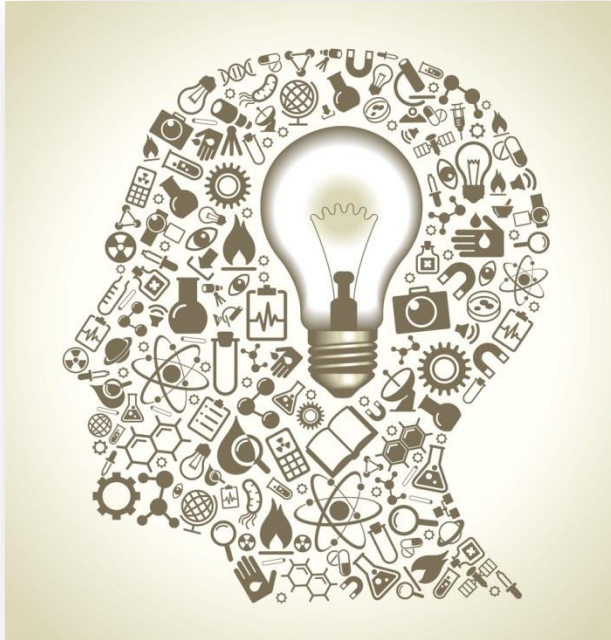
Richard W Varcoe<sup>1</sup>, Tim C Clayton<sup>2</sup>, Huon H Gray<sup>3</sup>, Mark A de Belder<sup>4</sup>, Peter F Ludman<sup>5</sup>

on behalf of the British Cardiovascular Intervention Society (BCIS) and the National Institute for Cardiovascular Outcomes Research (NICOR)

- “An S-T segment elevation myocardial infarction (STEMI) is a severe heart attack that kills heart muscle every minute it is left untreated”.



# What has been done?



# Decision Support Tools

## Data gathering tools / instruction modules

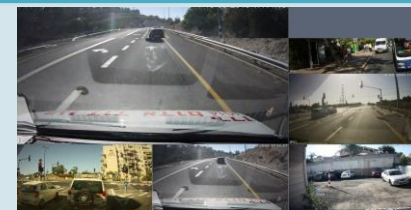
- Call
- SMS, whatsApp.
- GPS
- “My MDA”
- Vehicle mounted cameras.
- Medical emergencies instruction modules
- MCI module



## Automated Resources Identification & Allocation

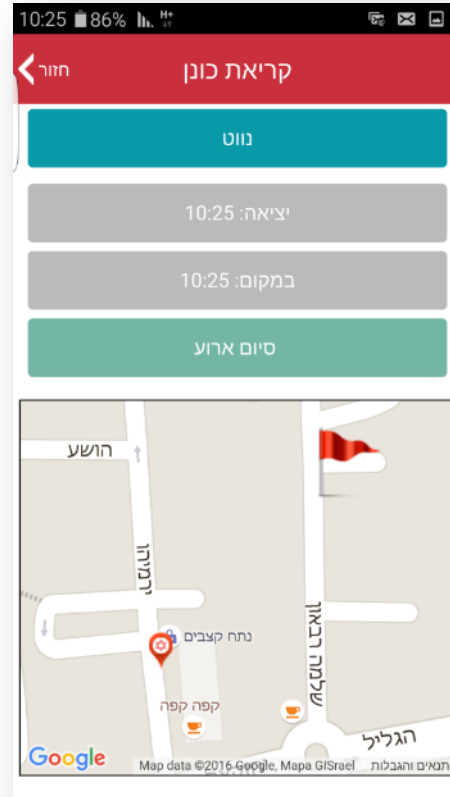


## Supervision / online support



# Life Guardians

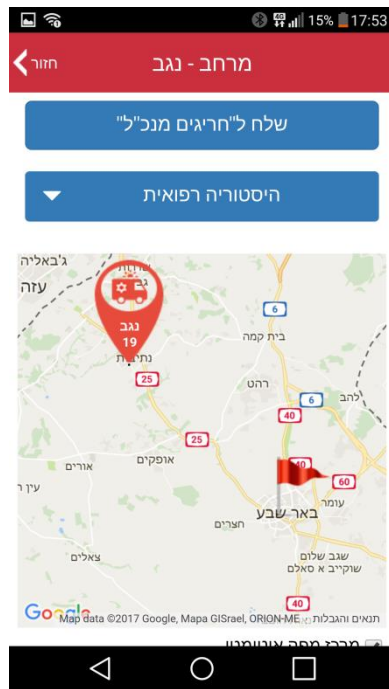
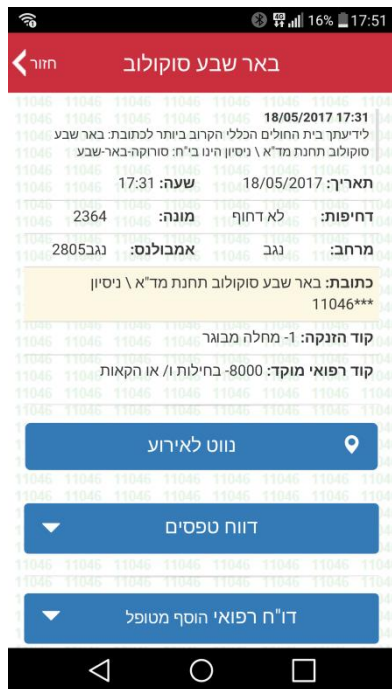
- Doctors
- Nurses
- Paramedics
- Medics
- FA providers
- Automatic dispatch via smartphone app



# Mobile Applications



## Ambulance Teams/ First Responders



## Management



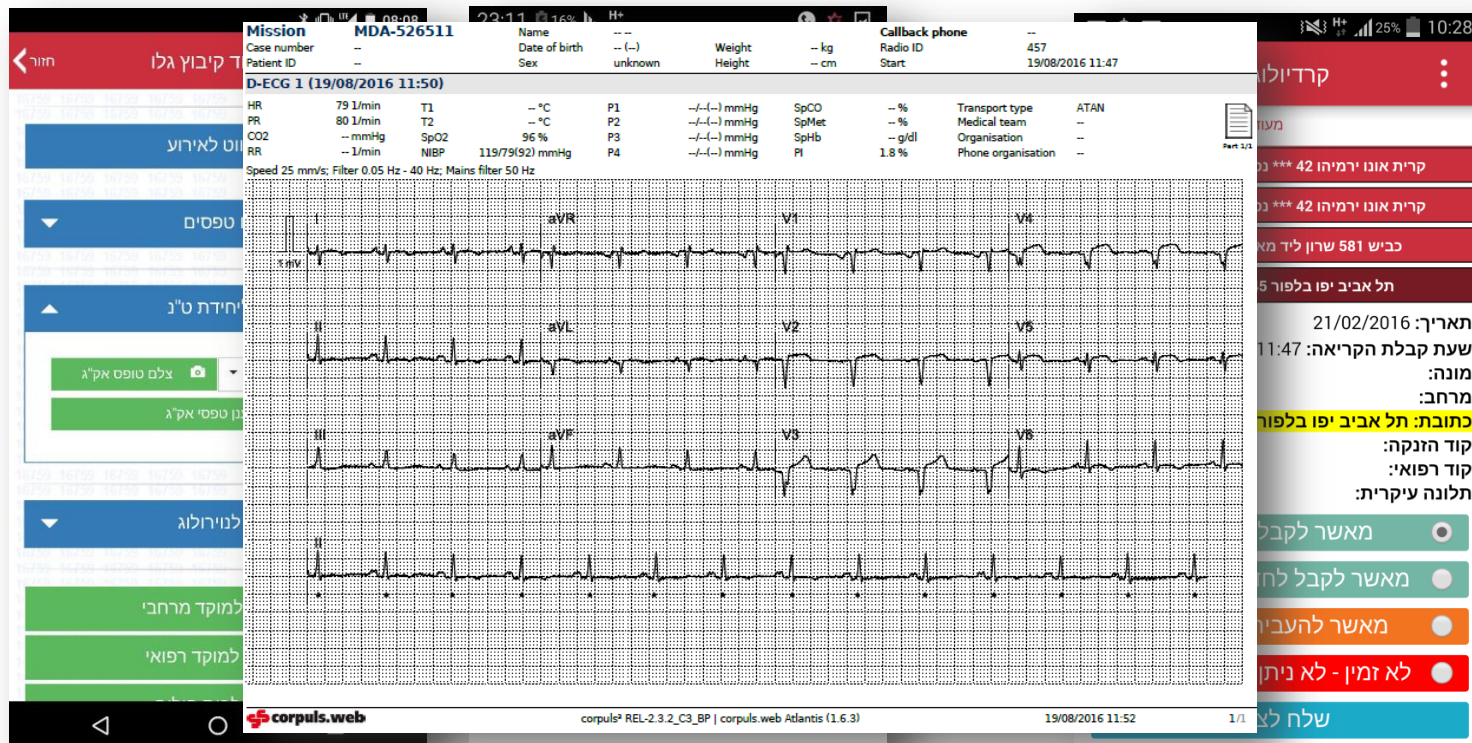
## Emergency landings




# ACS App

## Ambulance Teams

## ICCU interface




# Stroke App

13:21 45% 


קרית אונו ירמיה חזור


סטיית מבט


תקשורת

בחר בית חולים... 

שלח לטלפון

מוקד מרחבי 

מוקד רפואי 

בית חולים 

13:20 46% 

קרית אונו ירמיה חזור

בדיקה נירולוגית

חיור

מטופל מעורפל/מחוסר הכרה	חיור א-סימטרי	חיור סימטרי
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הרמת ידיים

מטופל מעורפל / מחוסר הכרה	לא תקין	תקין
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דיבור


מטופל מעורפל / מחוסר הכרה	ללא דיבור כלל	דיבור מבובל וברור
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סטיית מבט

13:20 46% 

קרית אונו ירמיה חזור

נשימות

נשימות... 

סטורציה %

גלוקוז לפני מתן טיפול

אחרי מתן טיפול

בדיקה נירולוגית

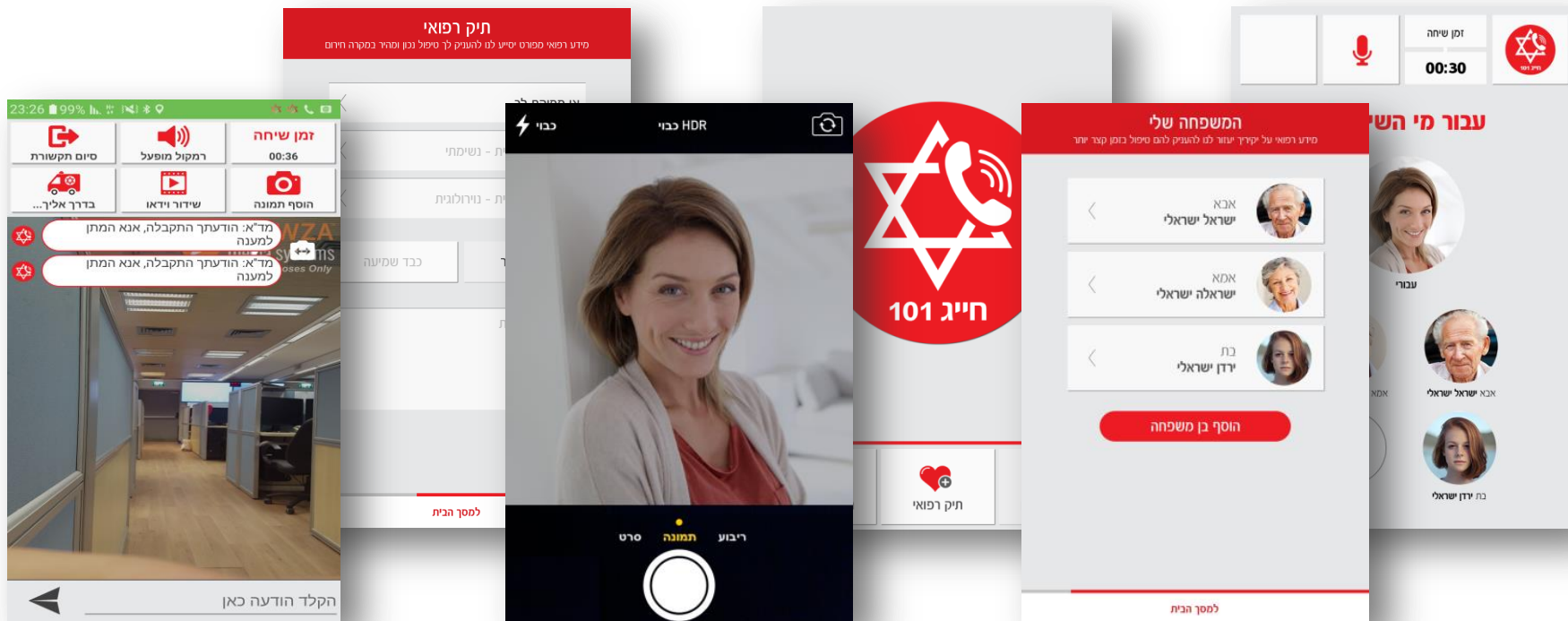
חיור

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הרמת ידיים

מטופל מעורפל / מחוסר הכרה	לא תקין	תקין
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# My MDA



MAGEN  
DAVID  
ADOM  
IN ISRAEL



מגן דוד  
אדום  
בישראל

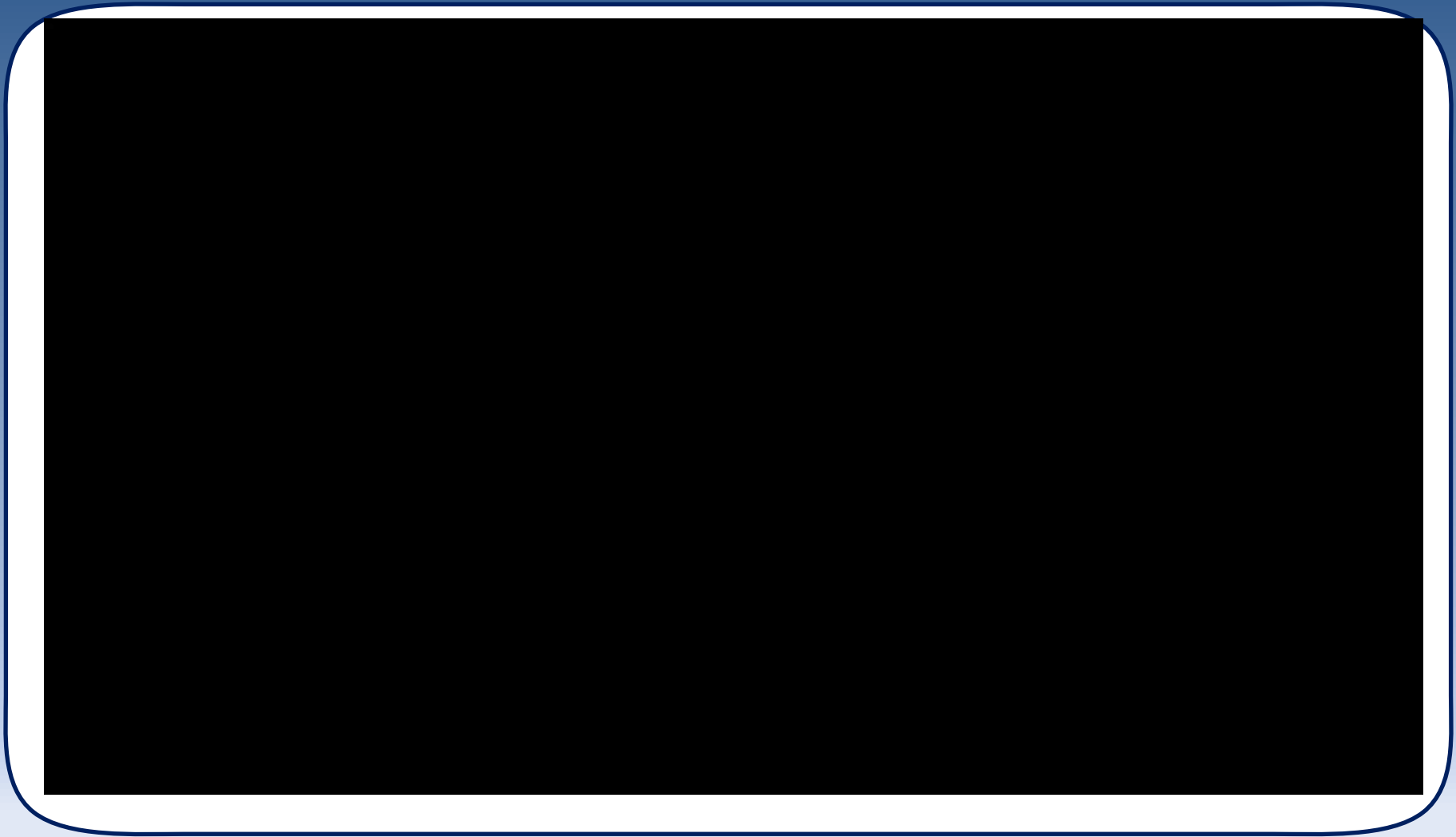
זה עניין של חיים

[illegible]

# Hazardous materials incident

[illegible]

g1000_003		g1000_003		g1000_003	
	X		X		X
2528	Isobutyl isobutyrate			130	
2740	Tetramethylsilane			130	
2814	Butyl propionate			130	
2948	Camphor			130	
3818	Isopropyl benzoate			130	
3818	Isopropyl benzoate			130	
3902	Ethyl acetate			130	
3999	Asphalt			130	
1270	Propylene dichloride			130	
1805	Polystyrene chloride, stabilized			130	
1907	Xylene			130	
2294	Toluene			130	1000
2263	Methylbutyl acetate			130	1000
2270	1,2-Dichloropropane			130	
2270	Dichloropropane			130	
1222	Isopropyl nitrate			130	
1208	Hexachloride			130	
1217	Isoprene, stabilized			130	
1180	Ethyl butyrate			130	
1175	Dibutylene			130	
1177	Ethylbutyl acetate			130	
1164	Dimethyl sulfide			130	
1164	Dimethyl sulfoxide			130	
1124	Chlorobenzene			130	
1127	Chlorobutanes			130	
1102	Dichlorobenzenes			130	
1114	Benzene			130	
1111	Acid chlorides			130	





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